

Rights, Responsibilities & Reactions Intellectual Freedom Newsletter - May 2024

Book bans continue to be targeted at specific groups and inclusive materials: Mother Jones highlights a recent interview of Ruby Bridges that touches on book bans <u>as "ridiculous"</u> <u>attempts to "cover up history"</u> (3 min). <u>Book bans, threats and cancellations: Asian American authors face growing challenges</u> (ABC News, 7 min). Plus, a win for the LGBTQ+ community and educators: <u>Court rules religious parents can't opt their kids out of LGBTQ+ classes</u> (Them, 5 min). (**censorship**, **diversity**, **inclusion**)

These articles touch on the value of diverse materials and challenging content in fostering learning and empathy: How comics can spark conversations about race and history in the classroom (ACLU, 10 min), Author speaks out, as district considers removing two more books ((KXAN Austin, 3 min), and Books about sexual assault aren't pornographic. Schools are banning them as 'obscene' anyway. (19th, 9 min). Related, PBS News Hour spotlights the work of teen advocates: Student Voice: What young people can do about book bans (5 min) and Nonprofit Quarterly highlights groups fighting against censorship: How LGBTQ+ advocates and groups are combating book bans (7 min). (inclusion, diversity, access)

Psychology Today highlights the impact of censorship: Why book bans are bad for mental health (5 min). The Canadian journal The Tyee presents the larger implications of censorship: Book Bans Are a Warning of Our Endangered Democracy (11 min). (censorship)

Libraries are being talked about on late night shows and on the hill. See <u>Libraries: Last Week Tonight with John Oliver</u> (HBO, 28 min) -The Guardian offers highlights from the show: <u>John Oliver on public libraries</u> (6 min). And in D.C., Senator Laphonza Butler <u>is reading banned books out loud on the Senate floor</u> (Roll Call, 6 min). (**censorship**, **access**, **diversity**)

Laws impacting libraries and library workers continue to make the news: <u>Alabama librarians</u> <u>facing threat of arrest over books</u> (Al.com, 5 min) and <u>Federal Lawsuit Challenges Prattville</u> <u>Library Policies</u> (7 min). Publishers Weekly provides an overview of current lawsuits against book bans: <u>The Cases Against Book Bans</u>. See also, <u>4 Lawsuits Challenging Book Bans</u> (Michigan Chronicle, 7 min). Related, <u>Push to restrict LGBTQ+ rights hits a snag in state</u> <u>legislatures</u> (Washington Post, 16 min). (**legislation**, **first amendment**)

Some recent state legislation is resulting in limits on access: <u>New law restricts access to library materials</u> (WWLTV, 3 min) and <u>An Idaho Public Library Will Become Adults-Only</u> (Book Riot, 9 min). Although, in Vermont they are taking steps to secure confidentiality for youth account holders: <u>Lawmakers deliberate bill that would give young Vermonters confidential access to library materials</u> (Vermont Public, 2 min). (**legislation**, **access**)

The NY Department of Education identifies reasons for rejecting the removal of books: NY Comminsioner upholds decision to retain challenged books in school library (ALA, 3 min). At the same time, School Library Journal reports on silent censorship: The Cover-Up: Some school librarians alter illustrations to avoid book challenges (16 min). (censorship)

Censorship continues to be an issue in Oregon. The Daily Astorian reports on the <u>recall</u> <u>petition filed against Seaside city councilor over potential book restrictions</u> (4 min). (**censorship**, **access**)

The Guardian highlights the ongoing censorship of books in prisons: <u>America's unseen book</u> <u>bans: the long history of censorship in prisons</u> (10min).

More articles on the current wave of censorship: A podcast from the New Republic: MAGA rage targeting local librarians is getting uglier (21 min), from the publishing industry: Libraries are under siege (Editor and Publisher, 9 min), and an article on relocating books and privatization of libraries: As book bans soar, public libraries are the new battleground (Capital and Main, 14 min). (censorship)

Protestors shut down an art reception at a library: <u>A photography exhibit about the West Bank ignites tensions in Newton</u> (WBUR News, 8 min) (**first amendment**)

JD Supra provides an overview of various proposed bills in Congress <u>that push for tech</u> <u>regulation to protect children's privacy</u> (5 min). (**legislation**, **privacy**)

The New York Times looks at <u>why Britain keeps giving classic movies new ratings</u> (5 min). (**censorship**, **diversity**, **inclusion**)

Libraries are leveraging data to create transparency and accountability: <u>Libraries Turn to</u> <u>Data Dashboards to Fight Mistrust</u> (Gov Tech, 7 min). (**information literacy, privacy**)

Rights, Responsibilities & Reactions is a monthly roundup of Intellectual Freedom News compiled by the Multnomah County Library Intellectual Freedom Committee. We welcome suggestions at lib.ifc@multco.us.

The Economist has published a series on disinformation, including <u>Disinformation is on the rise</u>. How does it work? (16 min), <u>The vocabulary of disinformation</u> (10 min), <u>Producing fake information is getting easier</u> (3 min) and a podcast: <u>Why disinformation is more dangerous than ever</u> (43 min). Access the <u>full issue</u> via the ABI/Inform database (note articles have different titles). (**disinformation**)

AI Spotlight

The Conversation highlights how other factors than bias that impact decision making in AI: 'Noise' in the machine: Human differences in judgment lead to problems for AI (Conversation, 7 min). (**information literacy**)

A brief look at the proliferation of fake documentaries and news reels: <u>The Rise of Artificial History</u> (Tech Policy Press, 7 min). NPR covers why <u>Al-generated spam is starting to fill social media.</u> (NPR, 8 min), (**information literacy**)

The New York Times demonstrates the biases of AI with election information: <u>See how chatbots can be taught to spew disinformation</u> (10 min). In Arizona, <u>election workers trained with deepfakes to prepare for 2024</u> (Washington Post, 10 min) (**disinformation**)

An exploratory look at ChatGPT, noting how it mirrors humans and the opportunities to expand perspectives: ChatGPT: A Partner in Unknowing (Emergence, 60 min). (**information literacy**)

Additional Resources

ALA Intellectual Freedom Blog: https://www.oif.ala.org A blog dedicated to intellectual freedom issues, and includes the Intellectual Freedom News –a weekly roundup of IF related articles

Oregon Library Association's <u>Intellectual Freedom Toolkit</u> (published February 8, 2022). A range of tools and resources relating to IF challenges and policies created by the OLA Intellectual Freedom Committee.