

Rights, Responsibilities & Reactions Intellectual Freedom Newsletter - September 2024

Banned Books Week

From Multnomah County Library: <u>Celebrating 'banned books' as censorship looms near and far</u> (Portland Tribune, 2 min).

Recent censorship and limits on access under parental rights policy happening in Oregon:

- <u>Hundreds push back on removal of 'How the García Girls Lost Their Accents' novel</u> <u>from Tillamook High School curriculum</u> (OPB, 9 min).
- New proposed Grants Pass School District 7 policies indicate board's shift to the right (5 min).

<u>Censorship reports show a mixed picture on U.S. book challenges</u> (NBC News, 5 min). The Knight Foundation released a new report examining impressions of current book challenges: <u>Americans' Views on Book Restrictions in U.S. Public Schools 2024</u> (6 min).

American Libraries Magazine provides a look back: <u>Censorship Throughout the Centuries</u> (13 min).

Outrage grows as school textbook writers asked to censor their books: 'These ill-considered actions are going to cheat Florida students' (The Cool Down, 3 min).

<u>Dave Eggers fights back against book banning in new documentary</u> (People, 6 min). Watch the documentary: <u>To Be Destroyed</u> (MSNBC News on YouTube, 32 min).

The University of Washington provides a profile of Tracie Hall, who recently joined their iSchool faculty: <u>Tracie D. Hall, the librarian speaking out against censorship and book bans that threaten learning and access to information</u> (12 min).

Amanda Jones writes from the perspective of being targeted as librarian: <u>This election will determine the fate of libraries</u> (Time, 6 min). Read more about her work challenging book bans in this <u>the Los Angeles Times</u> (11 min) and th <u>The New York Times</u> (10 min). Check out her book: <u>That Librarian: The fight against book banning in America</u>.

LGBTQ+

GLAAD reports: Expanding freedom: Little Free Libraries join Banned Books Week (6 min) and Deeply unpopular book bans are a losing ticket in the 2024 election (6 min).

<u>Censorship through centuries: Rebecca L. Davis on the long fight for queer liberation</u> (Lit Hub, 21 min). Check out her book: <u>Fierce Desires: A new history of sex and sexuality in America.</u>

<u>High school shuts down its library because of book-banning state law</u> (LGBTQ Nation, 6 min).

Legal Cases and Legislation

New York Times reports: <u>New state laws are fueling a surge in book bans</u> (3 min). Read the reports mentioned in the article: PEN America's <u>School book bans</u> (8 min) and ALA's <u>Book Ban Data</u> (4 min).

ACLU fights government censorship of books in Texas public libraries (5 min). NAACP's Legal Defense Fund also steps up: <u>LDF files amicus brief supporting access to public library books about race and gender</u>. More on the First Amendment and the court case in Texas: <u>On Appeal, Llano County seeks book ban ruling that would upend public libraries</u> (9 min).

By <u>claiming library collections as government speech</u>, a school in Alabama may be able to set limits on the policing of librarians (Alabama Political Reporter, 4 min).

Book publishers file lawsuit, say Florida book ban law is unconstitutional (The 74, 4 min). NPR reports a First Amendment lawsuit in Florida: <u>Banned books are returning to shelves in one Florida school district</u> (3 min).

California <u>passes Freedom to Read Act, targeting book bans at public libraries</u> (2 min). More on the legislation: <u>How a proposed California law could end book bans in public libraries</u> (CAP Radio, 11 min).

Book Bans and Censorship Resources:

- <u>Unite Against Book Bans</u>, toolkits and other resources for fighting against censorship:
- National Center Against Censorship
- Scary Mommy's: Your 101 Guide To Fighting A Local Book Ban
- For the People: A leftist library project -offers classes and guides on being an advocate and getting involved on school or library boards:
- Penguin Random House's <u>Banned Books Resources</u>, see also <u>Random House</u> <u>Teachers and Librarians: SUPPORT AND READ BANNED & CHALLENGED BOOKS!</u>
- PEN America's Book Bans reports on book bans in school and public libraries
- Every Library's <u>Legislation of Concern in 2024</u> tracks legislation impacting libraries
- Learn more about censorship in prisons at Prison Banned Books Week

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Other Intellectual Freedom News

Read about the impact of libraries on communities: <u>Sullivan City's first-ever public library</u> <u>transforming community</u> (MyRGV, 6 min), <u>First Indianapolis library to serve Black community reopens at school</u> (Chalkbeat, 7 min) and <u>Pages of hope: How book donations make a difference in prisoners' lives</u> (WLRN) . (**access**, **diversity**)

The <u>Black List</u>, which has primarily focused on screenplays, announced an expansion into the world of fiction: <u>The Black List Helped Reshape Hollywood. Can It Change Publishing?</u> (New York Times, 4 min). (**diversity**)

A brief news article on <u>How misinformation</u>, <u>disinformation can sway voters</u> (WIFR, 2 min), which references a new resource from the News Literacy Project: <u>Misinformation Dashboard</u>: <u>Election 2024</u> - a tool tracking the topics and tactics of 2024 election misinformation. Nature examines the creation of disinformation: <u>How influencers and algorithms mobilize propaganda</u> — and distort reality (9 min). <u>TikTok Expands its Election Resources Ahead of November</u> (New York Times, 3 min). For a more in-depth look at social media and disinformation, see <u>Steven Brill's The Death of Truth</u>, which is <u>summarized along with some resources by CBS News</u> (5 min). (**disinformation**, **information literacy**)

The Internet Archive loses its appeal of a major copyright case (Wired, 6 min). Read more about the impact on libraries: Why a ruling against the Internet Archive threatens the future of America's libraries (MIT Technology Review, 6 min) and Internet Archive's court loss leaves higher ed in gray area (Higher Ed, 10 min) (copyright, access)

The Internet Archive is hosting a free book talk with Barbara McQuade, scholar focused on disinformation: <u>Book Talk: Attack from Within</u> (Eventbrite). (**disinformation**)

Library Journal reports that <u>direct access to the Wayback Machine is now available via Google Search results pages</u> (Library Journal, 2 min). (**information literacy**)

Slate provides commentary on the impact of <u>expanded police surveillance</u> (7 min). The article references the <u>Community Violence Intervention</u> program developed by the Bloomberg School of Public Health at John Hopkins. (**privacy**, **equity**)

<u>DAIR</u> released a new interactive map for tracking surveillance companies: <u>Surveillance</u> <u>Watch</u>. (**privacy**)

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Consumer Reports released a new report on <u>people-search site removal services</u> (2 min). Read the full report: <u>Data Defense</u>: <u>Evaluating People-Search Site Removal Services</u> (**privacy**)

Oregon ArtsWatch is doing a 3-part series on copyright, read Part 1: <u>Warhol and the Supreme Court: Nothing comes from nothing</u> (10 min) and Part 2: <u>Warhol and the Supreme Court: The new problem</u> (9 min) . (**copyright**)

<u>Libraries are essential for internet access, even as national broadband projects ramp up</u> (Marketplace, 5 min). Prospect offers a look at libraries in England as the heart of public knowledge: <u>Our libraries are on borrowed time</u> (18 min). (**access**)

AI Spotlight

<u>Verifying facts in the age of AI – librarians offer 5 strategies</u> (The 74, 5 min). Related, <u>A.I. can now create lifelike videos. Can you tell what's real?</u> (New York Times, 5min) and <u>When A.I.'s output is a threat to A.I. itself</u> (New York Time, 13 min). (**information literacy**)

An overview of Al-driven apps for smartphones: <u>How to turn your old iPhone into an A.I. phone (and skip the ipgrade)</u> (New York Times, 5 min).

<u>ChatGPT maker says its new Al model can reason and think 'much like a person'</u> (CNN Business, 2 min). Forbes offers tips for interacting with the new version of ChatGPT: <u>How to prompt the new ChatGPT: Advice from OpenAl</u> (4 min). Related, the Washington Post provides visual overview of the cost of Al chats: <u>A bottle of water per email: the hidden environmental costs of using Al chatbots</u> (6 min).

Tech Policy offers a deep dive into the misconceptions surrounding generative AI: Challenging the myths of generative AI (18 min).

Additional Resources

ALA Intellectual Freedom Blog: https://www.oif.ala.org A blog dedicated to intellectual freedom issues, and includes the Intellectual Freedom News –a weekly roundup of IF related articles

Oregon Library Association's <u>Intellectual Freedom Toolkit</u> (published February 8, 2022). A range of tools and resources relating to IF challenges and policies created by the OLA Intellectual Freedom Committee.

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