

## **OBCE Board Meeting - Public Session**

Dates: March 19, 2026

Time: 8:30 AM

Meeting Location: Virtual

### **Virtual Attendance Information**

Teams conference will also be available.

Join the OBCE Board Meeting via Microsoft Teams

Meeting ID: 289 225 482 507 8

Passcode: H436EG9G

[Link to TEAMS meeting](#)

### **Board President Contact Information**

Name: Karen Baranick, DC

Phone: 503-400-6098

Email: [info@obce.oregon.gov](mailto:info@obce.oregon.gov)

### **Convene Public Session**

Time: 8:30 AM

#### **1. Public Comments**

Comments must be limited to 3-5 minutes per person.

#### **2. Consent Agenda**

Action

a. Today's Agenda

b. Public Board Minutes - January 28-29, 2026

#### **3. Executive Director Report**

Inform / Action

#### **4. OCA Update**

Inform

#### **5. UWS Update**

Inform

## **6. Rule Hearings**

Action

Time: 9:00 AM

- a. OAR 811-020-0006 - Statement of Purpose
- b. OAR 811-020-0011 - List of Approved Schools and Programs
- c. OAR 811-021-0005 - Educational Standards for Chiropractic Schools
- d. OAR 811-010-0006 - Fee Notice (Workforce Survey Fee Increase)
- e. OAR 811-015-0030 - Chiropractic Obstetrics, Minor Surgery, and Proctology

## **7. Executive Session – Executive Director Evaluation**

## **8. Administrative Rules Review and Discussion**

Action

- a. OAR 811-035-0000 - Preamble and Application of Rules
- b. OAR 811-035-0001 - Definitions
- c. OAR 811-035-0005 - Duties and Obligations of Chiropractic Physicians to Their Patients
- d. OAR 811-035-0007- Facial Covering Requirements
- e. OAR 811-010-0071 – General Rules and Licensing

## **9. Discussion and Action Items**

Inform / Action

- a. Reportable Offenses and History Disclosure Guide – Ratification
- b. Vibration Plate Policy

## **10. Correspondence**

- a. Accounts Receivable Honor Roll - Gerold Floyd, DAS
- b. OHA's Cultural Competency Continuing Education Opportunity - Byron Lambert, LA Clinica

## **11. Work Session**

- a. CA Training Syllabus

## **12. Executive Session**

The Oregon Board of Chiropractic Examiners will now meet in Executive Session to consider information or records that are exempt from public inspection, including written advice from legal counsel, to consider information obtained as part of an investigation into licensee or applicant conduct, and to review and evaluate the employment-related performance of the chief executive officer. This Executive Session is held pursuant to ORS 192.660(1), ORS

192.660(2)(f), (L), and (j), ORS 684.100(10)(a), ORS 676.165, and ORS 676.175(1). Members of the news media may remain during Executive Session but are directed not to report on, record or otherwise disclose any of the deliberations or information discussed during the Executive Session.

The meeting location is accessible to persons with disabilities. A request for an interpreter for the hearing impaired or for other accommodations for persons with disabilities should be made at least 48 hours before the meeting to Cass Skinner at (503) 400-6098.

### **13. In The Matters Of (following Executive Session)**

Formal action may be taken.



**March 2026 Board Meeting**  
**Section 2 - Consent Agenda**

# OBCE BOARD MEETING – PUBLIC SESSION

**January 28–29, 2026**

**8:30 AM**

**Meeting location:** Virtual (Teams)

Teams conference will also be available  
Join the meeting now

Meeting ID: 249 639 236 942 2

Passcode: rp2wA67z

**Board President:** Karen Baranick, DC

Phone: 503-400-6098

[info@obce.oregon.gov](mailto:info@obce.oregon.gov)

## Board Member Attendees

- Karen Baranick, DC, President
- Scott Fuller, DC, Vice President
- Corey O’Neill, DC, Secretary
- Michael Milanovich, DC
- Lori Schmidt, JD, Public Member
- Micah Warren-Johnson, Public Member
- John Tuttle, DC

## Staff Attendees

- Cass McLeod-Skinner, JD, Executive Director
- Heather Gilker, Office Specialist 2
- Christa Haskell, Operations Specialist 2
- Miriam Lara, Compliance Specialist 2
- Craig Kawaoka, DC, MeD, Healthcare Investigator
- Gerrit Roelof, Contract Investigator
- Kristin Williams, Assigned Assistant Attorney General

## Public Attendees

- Rebecca Tobias
- Daniel Mutter, DC
- Brian Bourdet

January 28–29, 2026  
8:30 AM Convene Public Session

## 1. PUBLIC COMMENTS

- Daniel Mutter, DC, provided public comment.

## 2. CONSENT AGENDA

- **Today's Agenda**  
Outcome: Adopted.
- **November 05, 2025, Emergency Public Board Minutes**  
Outcome: Adopted.
- **November 12, 2025, Emergency Public Board Minutes**  
Outcome: Adopted.
- **October 22–23, 2026, Public Board Minutes**  
Outcome: Adopted.

## 3. EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR REPORT

The Executive Director provided a budget review, an InLumon update, and an Introduction to the Board course dates.

## 4. OCA UPDATE – January 29, 2026

No update received.

## 5. UWS UPDATE

Written update provided.

## 6. 9:00 AM RULE HEARINGS

- **OAD 811-010-0112 – Recognized Chiropractic Specialty Program**  
Outcome: Schmidt moved to adopt as amended; Fuller seconded.  
Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.  
Motion passed.
- **OAD 811-010-0020 – Name Changes**  
Outcome: O'Neill moved to accept as amended; Fuller seconded.  
Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.  
Motion passed.

- **OAR 811-015-0025 – Continuing Chiropractic Education**

Outcome: Warren-Johnson moved to accept as amended; Schmidt seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

- **OAR 811-035-0015 – Unprofessional Conduct in the Chiropractic Profession**

Outcome: Fuller moved to adopt as amended; O'Neill seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

- **OAR 811-010-0093 – Guide to Policy and Practice Questions**

Outcome: Warren-Johnson moved to adopt as amended; Schmidt seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

## **7. EXECUTIVE SESSION BOARD INTERVIEW**

An Executive Session Board interview was conducted on January 29, 2026, at 10:00 AM.

## **8. ADMINISTRATIVE RULES REVIEW AND DISCUSSION**

- **OAR 811-020-0006 – Statement of Purpose**

Outcome 1: Schmidt moved to enter rulemaking in March; Milanovich seconded.

Vote: Baranick, nay; Fuller, nay; Milanovich, nay; O'Neill, nay; Schmidt, nay; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, nay.

Motion failed.

Outcome 2: Schmidt moved to enter rulemaking; Milanovich seconded.

Vote: Baranick, nay; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

- **OAR 811-020-0011 – List of Approved Schools and Programs**

Outcome: Fuller moved to enter rulemaking; O'Neill seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

- **OAR 811-021-0005 – Educational Standards for Chiropractic Schools, Colleges, Institutions, and Universities**

Outcome: Baranick moved to enter rulemaking; Fuller seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

- **OAR 811-010-0008 – Fee Notice (Workforce Survey Fee Increase)**

Outcome: Tuttle moved to enter rulemaking; Fuller seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.  
Motion passed.

- **OAD 811-015-0030 – Chiropractic Obstetrics, Minor Surgery, and Proctology**

Outcome: Fuller moved to enter rulemaking; Milanovich seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

## 9. DISCUSSION AND ACTION ITEMS

- **Introduction to the Board Date Meeting – April Dates**

Outcome: Scheduled for April 23, 2026, at 7:00 PM, with Fuller attending.

- **Report on Rulemaking Review – Ratification**

Outcome: Baranick moved to ratify; Milanovich seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

- **Tribal Relationship Report Memo – Ratification**

Outcome: O'Neill moved to ratify; Baranick seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

- **Revised Immigration Policy Submissions**

Outcome: No action. Possible revisit in March meeting.

- **DC and CA Photos on Application**

Outcome: Baranick moved to bring DC and CA photos to consistency with a six-month requirement; Milanovich seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

- **DC Exam Study Materials**

Outcome: Matter referred to the exam review committee.

## 10. CORRESPONDENCE

- **BCBS Coding and Allowable Changes – Christine Lord**

Outcome: McLeod-Skinner to respond and refer to OCA.

- **Health Care Workforce Reporting Updates – OHA**

Outcome: No action.

- **Proposed NBCE/FCLB Merger – Mutter/CFC**

Outcome: No action.

## **11. WORK SESSION**

- **Public Record Request Policy and Procedures Review**

Outcome: Staff to revise and bring back to the Board in March with redline versions.

- **CA Training Syllabus**

Outcome: Staff to bring back redline version in March.

## **EXECUTIVE SESSION STATEMENT**

The Oregon Board of Chiropractic Examiners met in Executive Session pursuant to ORS 192.660(2)(f) and (L), ORS 678.126, ORS 676.165, and ORS 676.175(1) to consider information exempt from public disclosure and matters related to investigations. Representatives of the news media were permitted to attend. No decisions were made in Executive Session.

## **IN THE MATTERS OF (Following Executive Session)**

- **Case #2025-5018**

Proposal: Contingent Case Closed (CCC), including two hours of continuing education on communication and two hours of continuing education on informed consent, for a total of four hours to be taken within 90 days; these hours are in addition to annual renewal requirements, and a Letter of Concern regarding mindfulness in checking in with patients during treatment and informed consent.

Motion: Warren-Johnson moved to accept; Baranick seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

- **Case #2025-5009**

Proposal: No Statutory Violation (NSV).

Motion: O'Neill moved to accept; Schmidt seconded.

Vote: Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

- **Case #2025-5010**

Proposal: Amend Notice of Proposed Discipline within Case 2024-5001 and Case 2025-5004 to incorporate this case, impose a total civil penalty of \$60,500 payable within 90 days of the final order, and revoke license.

Motion: Schmidt moved to accept; Milanovich seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

•**Case #2025-5022**

Proposal: No Statutory Violation (NSV).

Motion: O'Neill moved to accept; Baranick seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

•**Case #2025-5027**

Proposal: No Statutory Violation (NSV).

Motion: O'Neill moved to accept; Milanovich seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

•**Case #2025-5019**

Proposal: Insufficient Evidence with a Letter of Concern regarding documenting all patient encounters and communication.

Motion: Baranick moved to accept; O'Neill seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

•**Case #2025-6001**

Proposal: Notice of Proposed Discipline - Suspension with a civil penalty of \$1,000 payable within 90 days.

Motion: Baranick moved to accept; Milanovich seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

•**Case #2025-5007**

Proposal: Notice of Proposed Discipline with unconditional passage of all aspects of PROBE to be taken within six months.

Motion: Milanovich moved to accept; Tuttle seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

## **ORDER RATIFICATIONS**

•**Case #2024-5015**

Motion: Fuller moved to accept; Schmidt seconded.

Vote: Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed. Baranick recused.

•**Case #2024-5028, et al.**

Motion: Schmidt moved to accept; Milanovich seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

•**Case #2020-3022**

Motion: Warren-Johnson moved to accept; O'Neill seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

•**Case #2024-5020**

Motion: Baranick moved to accept; Milanovich seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

•**Case #2024-1000**

Motion: Warren-Johnson moved to accept; Baranick seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

•**Case #2024-5022**

Motion: Schmidt moved to accept; O'Neill seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

•**Case #2021-3006**

Motion: Baranick moved to accept; Warren-Johnson seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

•**Case #2021-3030**

Motion: Schmidt moved to accept; Baranick seconded.

Vote: Baranick, aye; Fuller, aye; Milanovich, aye; O'Neill, aye; Schmidt, aye; Tuttle, aye; Warren-Johnson, aye.

Motion passed.

**Adjourned:** 11:31 AM

**Prepared by:** Christa Haskell, Operations Support Specialist  
February 4, 2026



## **March 2026 Board Meeting**

### **Section 3- Executive**

### **Director Report**

# Agency 811 – Board of Chiropractic Examiners

## 2025–2027 Budget to Actuals Summary Report

### Executive Summary

This report provides a financial overview of the 2025–2027 Legislatively Adopted Budget for Agency 811, Board of Chiropractic Examiners. It compares the adopted budget to actual revenues and expenditures as of the current month end. Overall expenditures are within budget projections, and the agency is currently operating within its approved financial plan.

### Operating Other Funds – Legislatively Adopted Budget

Total Legislatively Adopted Budget: \$2,573,128

### Beginning Balance

Table Summary: The following table shows the adopted beginning balance compared to actual beginning balance at month end.

Category	Legislatively Adopted Budget	Actuals as of Month End
AY Beginning Balance	\$231,313	\$404,005

### Revenue

Table Summary: The following table presents total revenue less transfers out, including adopted budget amounts, actual revenue collected, percentage earned, and the difference between projections and the adopted budget.

Category	Adopted Budget	Actuals	Percent Earned	Difference
Revenue less Transfers Out	\$2,792,621	\$1,341,300	48%	\$18,641

### Expenditures

Table Summary: The following table details expenditures by category, including Personal Services, Services and Supplies, and Total Expenditures. It includes budgeted amounts, actual spending to date, percentage spent, and variance from budget.

Category	Adopted Budget	Actuals	Percent Spent	Difference
Personal Services	\$1,474,466	\$427,390	29%	(\$42,609)

Services and Supplies	\$1,098,662	\$292,493	27%	\$187,979
Other Expenditures	\$0	\$0	0%	\$0
Total Expenditures	\$2,573,128	\$719,883	28%	\$145,370

**Additional Financial Information**

Adjustment for Accrued Accounts Receivable: \$181,314

Net Ending Cash: \$450,806

Projected AY Ending Cash: \$1,025,422

Net Position: \$568,913

Budget Status: Within Budget



**March 2026 Board Meeting**  
**Section 6 - Rule Hearings**

## Division 20

### RULES GOVERNING APPROVAL OF SCHOOLS

#### **811-020-0006**

#### **Statement of Purpose**

It is the purpose of this Board to approve only those schools teaching the schedule of minimum educational requirements as defined by the Council on Chiropractic Education (CCE) Standards. These schools will also be evaluated for minimum educational requirements in minor surgery, proctology, and physiotherapy (ORS 684.050(4)), subjects which are not required by CCE standards. This Board may also approve those programs that are mutually recognized and endorsed by CCE through membership in the Councils on Chiropractic Education International, on a case-by-case basis.

(1) 120 hours ~~are~~ required in physiotherapy. Any chiropractic physician also licensed as a physical therapist is exempt from this requirement.

(2) 36 hours (survey course) ~~are~~ required in minor surgery/proctology (in addition to the standard courses of physical examination, emergency/first aid, histology, etc.).

(3) Applicants for licensure in Oregon who have graduated from schools which do not meet the requirements for physiotherapy, minor surgery, or proctology must provide evidence of sufficient hours in these subjects from any approved CCE school (undergraduate or post-graduate educational program).

**Statutory/Other Authority:** ORS 684

**Statutes/Other Implemented:** ORS 684.050(4) & 684.155(5)

**History:**

[BCE 5-2019, minor correction filed 02/15/2019, effective 02/15/2019](#)

[BCE 2-2011, f. 10-25-11, cert. ef. 11-8-11](#)

CE 5-1997, f. & cert. ef. 12-19-97

2CE 9, f. 10-16-70

2CE 4, f. 5-13-63

## 811-020-0011

### List of Approved Schools and Programs

The list of approved schools and programs shall be made available upon request as recognized, endorsed and as published by the Council on Chiropractic Education and approved by the Board.

**Statutory/Other Authority:** ORS 684

**Statutes/Other Implemented:** ORS 684.050(4) & 684.155(5)

**History:**

[BCE 8-2019, amend filed 05/30/2019, effective 05/31/2019](#)

[BCE 2-2011, f. 10-25-11, cert. ef. 11-8-11](#)

CE 5-1997, f. & cert. ef. 12-19-97

2CE 9, f. 10-16-70

2CE 4, f. 5-13-63

## Division 21

### EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS FOR CHIROPRACTIC SCHOOLS

#### **811-021-0005**

#### **Educational Standards for Chiropractic Schools, Colleges, Institutions and Universities**

The educational standards for chiropractic schools, colleges, institutions, and universities published by the Council on Chiropractic Education or their equivalent, current as of January 20~~26~~<sup>18</sup>, ~~are~~<sup>is</sup> hereby adopted.

[Publications: Publications referenced are available from the agency.]

**Statutory/Other Authority:** ORS 684

**Statutes/Other Implemented:** ORS 684.155(5)

**History:**

[BCE 8-2019, amend filed 05/30/2019, effective 05/31/2019](#)

[BCE 2-2011, f. 10-25-11, cert. ef. 11-8-11](#)

[BCE 1-2007, f. & cert. ef. 11-30-07](#)

[BCE 2-2006, f. & cert. ef. 2-9-06](#)

BCE 3-2000, cert. ef. 8-23-00

CE 5-1997, f. & cert. ef. 12-19-97

2CE 9, f. 10-1-70

2CE 8, f. 12-10-68

## 811-010-0008

### Fees

All fees paid under these rules are non-refundable and are not prorated. All fees shall be paid by any electronic means supported by the payment portal.

(1) The following fees apply to chiropractic physician applicants and licensees:

- (a) Initial application and background check fee: \$495;
- (b) Initial application and background check fee for reciprocity candidates: \$495;
- (c) Initial license fee: \$234;
- (d) Active annual registration fee: \$663;
- (e) Senior active annual registration: \$491.40;
- (f) Inactive annual registration: \$351; and
- (g) Delinquent fee for late renewal: \$150 per week.

(2) The following fees apply to chiropractic assistant applicants and certificate holders:

- (a) Initial application, certification, and background check fee: \$175;
- (b) Annual renewal: \$117;
- (c) Delinquent fee for late renewal during the 30 day grace period immediately following the renewal date: \$25; and
- (d) Delinquent fee for late renewal after the 30 day grace period: \$50. The delinquent fees found in subsection (c) and (d) are cumulative for a total of \$75.

(3) The criminal background check fee applies to applicants, chiropractic physicians and assistants: \$45.

(4) The Oregon Health Authority's Healthcare Workforce Survey fee applies to both chiropractic physicians and chiropractic assistants: \$42.

(5) If issued, the following fees apply to civil penalty citations:

- (a) Failing to notify the OBCE within 30 days of changes to email, business, ~~and~~ mailing addresses, and any name changes: \$50;
- (b) Failing to pay any fines or fees owed to the OBCE: \$50 per month of non-payment;

(c) Failing to comply with continuing education requirements:

(A) Chiropractic physicians: \$250 plus \$50 per credit hour not completed, or proof provided;

(B) Chiropractic assistant: \$15.00 per credit not completed;

(d) Failing to attend the Introduction to the Board meeting when required by the OBCE: \$250;

(e) Failing to notify the OBCE within 10 days that licensee is convicted of a misdemeanor or felony, or arrested for a felony crime: \$125 per week;

(f) Failing to release patient records upon written request within 30 days: \$250;

(g) Failing to provide notice when leaving, selling, or retiring from the chiropractic office where the chiropractic physician has provided chiropractic services no later than 30 days prior to the last date the chiropractic physician worked at that location: \$500.

(h) Failing to notify the OBCE of designated records custodian: \$500.

**Statutory/Other Authority:** ORS 684

**Statutes/Other Implemented:** ORS 684.155

**History:**

[BCE 2-2025, amend filed 02/04/2025, effective 02/04/2025](#)

[BCE 8-2024, amend filed 11/25/2024, effective 11/25/2024](#)

[BCE 4-2024, amend filed 09/27/2024, effective 10/15/2024](#)

[BCE 10-2023, amend filed 08/21/2023, effective 10/01/2023](#)

[BCE 2-2023, amend filed 04/03/2023, effective 04/03/2023](#)

[BCE 14-2021, amend filed 11/29/2021, effective 11/29/2021](#)

[BCE 8-2020, amend filed 10/21/2020, effective 10/21/2020](#)

[BCE 3-2020, adopt filed 03/30/2020, effective 03/30/2020](#)

[Please use this link to bookmark or link to this rule.](#)

## Division 15

### CONSUMER PROTECTION

#### **811-015-0030**

#### **Chiropractic Obstetrics, Minor Surgery, and Proctology**

(1) A Minor Surgery/ Proctology Review Committee may be appointed by the Board. Members will serve at the pleasure of the Board. The committee may review the applications and rotation plans. The committee will review the results of the rotation and make a recommendation to the Board regarding the certification. The committee may advise the Board on all issues related to minor surgery and proctology.

(2) A chiropractic physician licensed in Oregon who wishes to practice minor surgery and/or proctology must apply to, and receive from, the Board a certification of special competency in minor surgery and/or proctology. To receive and maintain certification, the applicant must fulfill the following requirements:

(a) Give written application to the Board to practice minor surgery and/or proctology, provide evidence of completion of 36 hours of undergraduate or postgraduate coursework in minor surgery/proctology, and propose a plan to complete a rotation for practical experience in not less than 25 minor surgery/proctology cases. The purpose of the rotation is to learn and demonstrate competencies, as determined by the Board, under the guidance of one or more supervising licensed physicians. The numbers of procedures required in each of these areas will be determined by the Board.

(A) The rotation must include no less than five cases where all aspects of the cases are performed solely by the chiropractic physician, and observed by the supervising licensed physician.

(B) The remainder of the rotation not covered in paragraph (A) shall consist of cases where the chiropractic physician observes and/or assists.

(C) Adequate documentation of the chiropractic physician's participation in all cases is required on forms provided by, and returned to, the Board, and signed by the supervising licensed physician. It is required the rotation be completed within one year.

(b) In lieu of eight (8) hours of the continuing education requirement, a chiropractic physician may document performance or observation of twelve (12) minor surgery/proctology procedures every three years. Reasonable documentation of the procedure or observation is a copy of the

patient schedule and/or patient billing or other patient record with the patient name redacted which indicates the type of procedure and date performed.

(3) A chiropractic physician who is also licensed in Oregon as a doctor of naturopathy may make written application to practice minor surgery and proctology. The application may be approved by the Board if the chiropractic physician can demonstrate their naturopathic training and experience is equivalent to that required under section (2).

(4) A chiropractic physician licensed in Oregon who wishes to practice obstetrics must apply to and receive from the Board a certification of special competency in obstetrics. To receive and maintain certification, the applicant must fulfill the following requirements:

(a) Successfully complete at least 200 hours of direct instruction (pre and/or post-graduation) at an approved chiropractic, naturopathic, medical, osteopathic college or hospital in obstetrics and furnish a signed log showing evidence that subsections (b) and ~~(c)~~ of this section have been completed under the direct supervision of a licensed practitioner with specialty training in obstetrics and/or natural childbirth;

(b) After being licensed as a chiropractic physician, the licensee applicant must also complete the following:

(A) Take part in the supervised care of 50 pregnant persons in both the prenatal (including obstetrics intakes) and postnatal periods;

(B) Observe and assist in the intrapartum care and delivery of 50 natural childbirths in a hospital or alternative birth setting. These births must be under the supervision of a licensed practitioner with specialty training in obstetrics and/or natural childbirth. A labor and delivery that starts under the care of someone licensed to assist in childbirth and includes hospitalization shall count as a birth.

(C) Within the last five years, pass the OBCE OB/GYN examination.

(c) Submit annually, at the time certificate holders submit their general continuing education hours, 15 hours of continuing education in obstetrics. All 15 hours in obstetrics may be used to satisfy OAR 811-015-0025(4).

(5) Licensing action by the Board under ORS 684 shall be deemed to have an equal effect upon a certificate of special competency issued the practitioner, unless specifically provided otherwise in the Board action.

(a) When the subject of a disciplinary proceeding relates specifically to the practice of minor surgery, proctology, or obstetrics by a licensee who possesses a certificate of special competency, the license action may, in lieu of affecting the entire scope of the licensee's

practice, suspend, revoke, or curtail only the practitioner's authority under the certificate of special competency.

(b) To address emergency or other circumstances which indicate the use of substances or procedures not authorized for use by chiropractic physicians, a plan to access these must be developed in a timely fashion and entered in the patient's chart.

(6) Notwithstanding section (4), a chiropractic physician may obtain a license as a direct entry midwife from the Board of Direct Entry Midwifery. Any chiropractic physician licensed as a naturopathic physician and certified in natural childbirth by the Oregon Board of Naturopathic Examiners, may also practice natural childbirth/obstetrics as a chiropractic physician to the extent allowed by ORS 684.

**Statutory/Other Authority:** ORS 684

**Statutes/Other Implemented:** ORS 684.155

**History:**

[BCE 2-2024, amend filed 03/22/2024, effective 03/22/2024](#)

[BCE 9-2019, amend filed 07/31/2019, effective 07/31/2019](#)

[BCE 1-2009, f. & cert. ef. 1-29-09](#)

BCE 3-2000, cert. ef. 8-23-00

BCE 2-1998, f. & cert. ef. 5-29-98

CE 3-1995, f. & cert. ef. 11-3-95

CE 2-1995, f. & cert. ef. 10-30-95

2CE 6-1985, f. 11-13-85, ef. 12-1-85

2CE 1-1978, f. 6-16-78, ef. 7-1-78

[Please use this link to bookmark or link to this rule.](#)



**March 2026 Board Meeting**  
**Section 8 - Administrative**  
**Rules Review & Discussion**

Division 35  
CODE OF ETHICS

**811-035-0000**

**Preamble and Application of Rules**

(1) In order to safeguard the health, safety, and welfare of the citizens of Oregon and to establish and maintain a minimum standard of clinical competence, integrity, and practice, the rules found within OAR Chapter 811 are binding on every person holding a license to practice chiropractic and those holding a certificate as a certified chiropractic assistant in this state.

(2) The rules as promulgated herein are an exercise of the authority vested in the Board by acts of the legislature.

(3) All persons licensed or certified under ORS 684 are charged with having knowledge of the existence of these rules, must be deemed to be familiar with their provisions, and to understand them. Such knowledge must encompass the understanding that the practice of chiropractic is a privilege and not a right.

(4) OAR 811-035-0001 through 811-035-0036 may be used as criteria by the Board in matters pertaining to the initial licensing, revocation, or suspension of licenses or certificates issued by the Board under ORS 684.040 to ORS 684.105, or the discipline of any licensee or certificate holder.

**Statutory/Other Authority:** ORS 684

**History:**

[BCE 13-2019, adopt filed 11/22/2019, effective 11/22/2019](#)

## Division 35

### CODE OF ETHICS

#### **811-035-0001**

#### **Definitions**

- (1) "Diagnosis" means the process of identifying a condition(s) or disease(s) that explains a patient's signs, symptoms, and clinical presentation.
- (2) "Differential diagnosis" means the distinguishing of a particular disease or condition from others that present similar clinical features.
- (3) "Direct supervision" means the licensed chiropractic physician is physically present in the clinic, is monitoring the clinical duties of the supervisee and is available to intervene, if necessary.
- (4) "Ethical" means a licensee or certificate holder who accepts and adheres to the requirements of the profession and who conforms to the professional standards of conduct set forth in these rules.
- (5) "Good moral character" means an applicant or subject individual who has:
  - (a) Not committed an offense or crime involving moral turpitude;
  - (b) Not engaged in behavior involving dishonesty, fraud, deception, misrepresentation, gross negligence, or incompetence;
  - (c) Answered truthfully and completely any question asked by the Board on an application for licensure or certification, or during the course of an investigation, or any other question asked by the Board;
  - (d) Not had a professional license revoked or suspended by this state, a political subdivision of this state, or a regulatory board in another jurisdiction in or outside the United States, or voluntarily surrendered a professional license in lieu of disciplinary action;
  - (e) Not displayed evidence of an existing and untreated drug, alcohol, or mind altering substance dependency;
  - (f) Not been subject to probation (not GPA related), expulsion, and/or disciplinary action for conduct in an academic setting.

(6) "Prognosis" means a forecast as to the probable outcome of a condition or disease, including the prospect of recovery.

(7) "Supervisee" means an individual under direct supervision by a licensee.

**Statutory/Other Authority:** ORS 684

**Statutes/Other Implemented:** ORS 684.155

**History:**

[BCE 13-2019, amend filed 11/22/2019, effective 11/22/2019](#)

[BCE 8-2019, amend filed 05/30/2019, effective 05/31/2019](#)

[BCE 2-2017, f. & cert. ef. 4-21-17](#)

CE 2-1995, f. & cert. ef. 10-30-95

## **811-035-0005**

### **Duties and Obligations of Chiropractic Physicians to Their Patients**

(1) The health and welfare of the patient shall always be the first priority of chiropractic physicians and expectation of remuneration shall not affect the quality of service to the patient.

(2)(a) The patient has the right to informed consent regarding examination, therapy and treatment procedures, alternatives and risks, and answers to questions (PARQ) in terms that they can reasonably understand.

(A) P – Procedures: examination, diagnosis, therapy, and treatment procedures

(B) A – Alternatives: alternative options to examination or chiropractic treatment

(C) R – Risks: risks and benefits associated with examination and/or chiropractic treatment

(D) Q – Questions: answer any questions patients have regarding the examination or treatment

(b) Chiropractic physicians shall perform and document a PARQ conference in order to obtain informed consent from the patient prior to treatment. The PARQ conference and informed consent shall be noted within the patient record.

(3) Chiropractic physicians have the right to select their cases and patients. Once the chiropractic physician has agreed to treat the patient, the patient has the right to continuity of care.

(a) Patient abandonment is considered a breach of duty and is defined by unilateral termination of the doctor-patient relationship. The doctor-patient relationship must have been established for abandonment to occur.

(b) It is not considered patient abandonment if the patient's insurance coverage reaches its limit, and the patient does not have private insurance or cannot afford to pay for further services. It is the patient's choice and responsibility to discontinue care if other financial arrangements provided by the physician's office are not feasible.

(c) The chiropractic physician may terminate the doctor-patient relationship for any non-discriminatory reason. Patients must be provided written notice and the names of at least three other physicians who may be able to provide care.

**Statutory/Other Authority:** ORS 684

**Statutes/Other Implemented:** ORS 684.150

**History:**

[BCE 11-2025, amend filed 04/25/2025, effective 04/25/2025](#)

[BCE 3-2020, amend filed 03/30/2020, effective 03/30/2020](#)

[BCE 1-2020, amend filed 01/22/2020, effective 01/22/2020](#)

[BCE 8-2019, amend filed 05/30/2019, effective 05/31/2019](#)

[BCE 2-2009, f. & cert. ef. 12-22-09](#)

BCE 2-2003, f. & cert. ef. 12-11-03

CE 2-1995, f. & cert. ef. 10-30-95

2CE 1-1984, f. 7-16-84, ef. 8-1-84

2CE 4-1983, f. 9-28-83, ef. 10-15-83

2CE 1-1979, f. 1-17-79, ef. 2-1-79

## 811-035-0007

### Facial Covering Requirements

(1) Due to the COVID-19/Coronavirus pandemic and associated declared state of emergency in Oregon, effective immediately, all licensed chiropractic physicians, certified chiropractic assistants, and preceptor chiropractic interns are required to do the following:

(a) All chiropractic entities must have policies in place requiring all individuals to wear face coverings while in the building and treatment areas;

(b) All licensed chiropractic physicians, certified chiropractic assistants, and preceptor chiropractic interns are required to wear a face coverings (that cover the nose and mouth) at all times while providing patient care. Medical grade masks should be prioritized, as they offer both source control and protection from potentially infectious droplets, splashes, or sprays;

(c) Licensees and certificate holders shall utilize proper hand sanitization and appropriately disinfect treatment room surfaces and equipment that comes into contact with patients; and

(d) Licensees and certificate holders may consider the addition of eye protection during patient care.

(2) Face coverings are defined as facemasks, facial shields, medical grade masks, and face coverings that are used in a medical setting.

(3) In regards to face covering requirements, the chiropractic entity should review state and federal disabilities laws, including the Americans Disabilities Act (ADA) which protects people with disabilities from discrimination in employment and requires employers to engage in the interactive process, for accommodations to be made. In addition, please refer to the Governor's Executive Orders and OHA public health guidance.

(4) Failure to abide by the requirements of this rule may result in disciplinary action by the Board.

(5) This rule shall remain in effect so long as an associated declared state of emergency is in effect. When the declared state of emergency is not in effect, this rule will not be effective.

**Statutory/Other Authority:** ORS 684.155

**History:**

[BCE 4-2023, minor correction filed 04/03/2023, effective 04/03/2023](#)

[BCE 3-2021, adopt filed 01/21/2021, effective 01/21/2021](#)

Division 10  
GENERAL RULES AND LICENSING

**811-010-0071**

**Board Members**

(1) Members of the Oregon Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall maintain a position of strict neutrality and confidentiality.

(2) Board members shall receive a per diem of \$200 a day for board meetings, board subcommittee meetings, conference attendance, and presentations.

(3) Board members shall receive a per diem of \$200 a day for board meeting preparation or other assigned work of the Board, not to exceed a total of \$600.

**Statutory/Other Authority:** ORS 684

**Statutes/Other Implemented:** ORS 684.150

**History:**

[BCE 1-2020, amend filed 01/22/2020, effective 01/22/2020](#)

[BCE 9-2019, amend filed 07/31/2019, effective 07/31/2019](#)

[BCE 1-2017, f. & cert. ef. 1-6-17](#)

[BCE 2-2009, f. & cert. ef. 12-22-09](#)

BCE 1-1998, f. & cert. ef. 2-5-98

2CE 1-1978, f. 6-16-78, ef. 7-1-78

2CE 9, f. 10-16-70

## **ORS 292.495 Compensation and expenses of members of state boards and commissions.**

(1) Subject to the availability of funds therefor in the budget of the state board or commission, and except as otherwise provided by law, any member of a state board or commission, other than a member who is employed in full-time public service, who is authorized by law to receive compensation for time spent in performance of official duties, shall receive a payment, in the amount specified in subsection (5) of this section, for each day or portion thereof during which the member is actually engaged in the performance of official duties.

(2) Except as otherwise provided by law, all members of state boards and commissions, including those employed in full-time public service, may receive actual and necessary travel or other expenses actually incurred in the performance of their official duties within the limits provided by law or by the Oregon Department of Administrative Services under ORS 292.210 to 292.250.

(3) As used in subsections (2) and (4) of this section, "other expenses" includes expenses incurred by a member of a state board or commission in employing a substitute to perform duties, including personal, normally performed by the member which the member is unable to perform because of the performance of official duties and which by the nature of such duties cannot be delayed without risk to health or safety. No member shall be reimbursed for expenses incurred in employing a substitute in excess of \$25 per day.

(4)(a) As used in this subsection, "qualified member" means a member who is not in full-time public service and who had an adjusted gross income in the previous tax year:

(A) Of less than \$50,000, as reported on an income tax return other than a joint income tax return; or

(B) Of less than \$100,000, as reported on a joint income tax return.

(b) Except as provided in subsection (6) of this section, and notwithstanding any other provision of law, a state board or commission shall provide to a qualified member of the state board or commission, at a minimum:

(A) Compensation, in the amount specified in subsection (5) of this section, for each day or portion thereof during which the member is actually engaged in the performance of official duties; and

(B) Reimbursement of actual and necessary travel or other expenses actually incurred in the performance of a member's official duties within the limits provided by law or by the Oregon Department of Administrative Services under ORS 292.210 to 292.250.

(5) The compensation to be provided under subsections (1) and (4)(b)(A) of this section is equal to the per diem paid to members of the Legislative Assembly under ORS 171.072.

(6) A member of a state board or commission may decline to accept compensation or reimbursement of expenses related to the member's service on the state board or commission. [1969 c.314 §1; 1973 c.224 §2; 1975 c.441 §1; 1979 c.616 §1; 2021 c.627 §1]



**March 2026 Board Meeting**  
**Section 9- Discussion &**  
**Action Items**



# Oregon

Tina Kotek, Governor

Oregon Board of Chiropractic Examiners

1225 Ferry St. SE

Salem, OR 97301

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Email: [info@obce.oregon.gov](mailto:info@obce.oregon.gov)

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## **Background History Disclosure Guidelines**

Any false statement made in your application is grounds for possible board action regarding your application or your license. If in doubt, disclose and explain rather than conceal. If you answer no to any question based upon a dismissal, diversion, expungement, sealing, or setting aside of a record, that information must be personally verified by you with the court directly involved in that order. An erroneous belief that a conviction has been wiped from your record may be deemed a false statement.

### **Dismissal**

If you were charged with a misdemeanor or felony and the charge was dismissed, it must still be reported as a yes answer and the dismissal court documents sent to us.

### **DUI Diversion**

If you were charged with Driving Under the Influence (DUI), but completed diversion, you still must answer yes and reveal that you were charged with a misdemeanor, even though you pled guilty and the conviction was 'not entered' and thus 'dismissed.'

### **Expungement**

This requires a request being filed with the court to have a conviction removed from court records and there must be formal court action granting

the request. Only then is a conviction record removed and thus made legally unavailable. This does not automatically happen.

### **Sealing or Setting Aside**

This also would have required a formal filing of documents in the court to receive this. You will have received written confirmation from the court that this occurred.

### **What do I need to disclose?**

All arrest, charges or convictions for any misdemeanor or felony. This includes DUI's, and all major traffic offenses (reckless driving, driving while suspended, eluding a police officer, etc.).

### **What DON'T I need to report?**

- Any juvenile arrest/conviction (occurred while you were 17 years old or younger)
- Any minor traffic violations (running a red light, speeding, parking, etc.)
- Any expunged criminal conviction



# Oregon

Kate Brown, Governor

## Oregon Board of Chiropractic Examiners

530 Center Street NE, Suite 620

Salem, OR 97301

Phone: (503) 378-5816

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E-mail: [oregon.obce@oregon.gov](mailto:oregon.obce@oregon.gov)

[www.oregon.gov/obce](http://www.oregon.gov/obce)

### **Stop! Before you answer the questions on the next page, consider the following:**

Any false statement made in this application is grounds for possible board action regarding your application or your license. If in doubt, disclose and explain rather than conceal. If you answer no to any question based upon an “Expungement,” “Setting Aside,” “Diversion,” “Dismissed” or “Sealing” of a record, that information must be personally verified by you with the court directly involved in that order. An erroneous belief that a conviction has been expunged, set aside, diverted etc... when in fact, it has not, may be deemed a false statement. (Remember, we are checking the FBI fingerprint database and the records in the Oregon Judicial Information Network-OJIN.)

#### **DUI Diversion**

If you get charged with Driving Under the Influence (DUI) and you go through diversion you still have to answer and reveal that you were charged with a misdemeanor; even though you plead guilty and the conviction was “not entered” and thus “dismissed.” If you had a DUI in Oregon this information will be in the statewide OJIN database.

#### **Expungement**

You must have filed a request with the court to have a conviction removed from court records and there must be formal court action granting the request. Only then is a conviction record is removed and thus made it legally unavailable. This does not automatically happen.

#### **Setting Aside or Sealing a record**

This also would have required a formal filing of documents in the court in order to receive this. You would have received written confirmation from the court that this occurred.

#### **Dismissed**

If you get charged with a misdemeanor or felony and the charge was dismissed, you still must report this (on Question 7).

#### **What do I need to disclose?**

All arrests, charges or convictions for any misdemeanor or felony. This includes DUI’s, and all major traffic offenses (examples are; reckless driving, driving while suspended and eluding a police officer).

#### **What DON’T I need to report?**

Any juvenile arrest/conviction. (Occurred while you were 17 years old or younger)

Any minor traffic violations such as running a red light or a speeding ticket.

Any expunged criminal conviction.



**March 2026 Board Meeting**  
**Section 10 - Correspondence**



# Oregon

Tina Kotek, Governor

Department of Administrative Services

Chief Financial Office  
155 Cottage Street NE  
Salem, OR 97301  
PHONE: 503-378-3106

February 9, 2026

Cassandra C. McLeod-Skinner, J.D., Executive Director  
Oregon Board of Chiropractic Examiners  
530 Center Street NE, Suite 620  
Salem, OR, 97301

**Re: FY 2025 ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE HONOR ROLL CERTIFICATE**

It is a great pleasure to inform you that your agency has earned the Chief Financial Office Accounts Receivable (A/R) Honor Roll Certificate for fiscal year 2025.

The Chief Financial Office Accounts Receivable Honor Roll Certificate is awarded to state agencies that submit timely and accurate A/R reports. Achievement of this recognition is due primarily to your agency's diligent efforts to track and report A/R activities.

By meeting the requirements of the Honor Roll Certificate program your agency is an important part of meeting statewide efforts to improve accounts receivable management. Your agency's success in A/R reporting is critical to the Legislative Fiscal Office publication of the *Report on Liquidated and Delinquent Accounts Receivable* and to the Chief Financial Office *Accounts Receivable Management Report*, and the *Statewide Write-off, Abated and Canceled Certification Report*, which are all submitted to the Legislative Assembly each year.

The Honor Roll Certificate has been delivered to Mackenzie Purnell, and Irina Kay, who submitted the A/R reports during fiscal year 2025.

Congratulations to your agency and your fiscal team for this outstanding work!

Sincerely,

Kate Nass, Chief Financial Officer  
Chief Financial Office

Robert W. Hamilton, State Controller  
Chief Financial Office

**From:** SWARM \* DAS <[SWARM.DAS@das.oregon.gov](mailto:SWARM.DAS@das.oregon.gov)>  
**Sent:** Monday, February 9, 2026 10:12 AM  
**To:** MCLEOD-SKINNER Cass \* BCE <[Cass.MCLEOD-SKINNER@obce.oregon.gov](mailto:Cass.MCLEOD-SKINNER@obce.oregon.gov)>  
**Subject:** FY 2025 Accounts Receivable Honor Roll

Greetings,

Please find the attached letter from the Department of Administrative Services Chief Financial Office regarding recognition of your agency's accomplishments in accounts receivable for fiscal year 2025. I am happy to answer any questions that you may have.



Congratulations!

**Gerold Floyd**

Statewide Accounts Receivable Management  
Chief Financial Office, Office of the State Controller  
971-701-3651

<https://www.oregon.gov/das/Financial/Acctng/Pages/AR.aspx>

Data Classification: Level 1 - Published



## **March 2026 Board Meeting**

### **Section 11 - Work Session**



## Chiropractic Assistant Training Syllabus

### 8 hours didactic training

1. Introduction
  - a. Certification, scope of practice, and regulation
  - b. Chiropractic assistant certification process
  - c. Duty to report
  - d. OBCE complaint process
2. Boundaries
  - a. Power dynamics
  - b. Knowledge of office protocols
  - c. Sexual unprofessional conduct
3. Communication/Protocol
  - a. Language barriers
  - b. Cultural competence
  - c. Informed consent
  - d. HIPAA-Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act
  - e. Information protection
4. Duties of a chiropractic assistant
  - a. Documentation
  - b. Outcome markers (Forms and assessments)
  - c. Billing
    - i. Current procedural terminology (CPT codes)-Timed
    - ii. Current procedural terminology (CPT codes)-Service
5. Anatomy terms
  - a. Bony anatomy

- b. Muscular anatomy
- c. Associated skeletal muscular anatomy
- 6. Terminology
  - a. Location terminology
  - b. Movement terminology
  - c. Positional terminology
- 7. Commonly treated muscles
- 8. Common injuries
  - a. Fractures
  - b. Soft tissue injuries
  - c. Stages of condition/injury
  - d. Types of pain or sensation
- 9. Vitals
- 10. Safety and sanitation protocols, and patient positioning/draping
  - a. Safety protocols
  - b. Sanitation protocols
  - c. Patient positioning/draping

#### 4 hours hands-on practical training

- 11. Physiotherapy
  - a. Exercises, stretching, rehabilitation, strength training
  - b. Extracorporeal shockwave therapy (ESWT)
  - c. Heat therapy
    - i. Superficial heat therapy
    - ii. Deep heat therapy
  - d. Kinesiology taping, bracing, crutches, walkers, canes
  - e. Laser therapy class I-IV (low level light therapy, cold laser therapy)
  - f. Massage and IASTM-instrument assisted soft tissue mobilization (graston, scraping, gua sha)
  - g. Mechanical traction table

- h. Phonoporesis
  - i. Whole body vibration
12. Hydrotherapy
- a. Contrast bath/therapy
  - b. Hot/cold packs
  - c. Ice bath/whirlpool
  - d. Ice massage
  - e. Moist heat therapy
  - f. Waterbed/waterbed massage table
13. Electrotherapy
- a. High voltage pulse galvanic current
  - b. Interferential current
  - c. Iontophoresis
  - d. Micro-current
  - e. Russian e-stimulation
  - f. Transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation/low voltage (TENS)